

FLORA OF RSPB CONWY NATURE RESERVE

ACERACEAE

Acer pseudoplatanus Sycamore

ALISMATACEAE

Alisma plantago-aquatica Common Water-plantain

APIACEAE

Aegopodium podagraria Ground-elder

Chaerophyllum temulentum Rough Chervil

Conium maculatum Hemlock

Daucus carota Wild Carrot

Foeniculum vulgare Fennel

Heracleum sphondylium Hogweed

Oenanthe crocata Hemlock Water-dropwort

Torilis japonica Upright Hedge Parsley

ARALIACEAE

Hedera helix Ivy

ASTERACEAE (= COMPOSITAE)

Achillea millefolium Yarrow (or Milfoil)

Artemisia absinthium Wormwood

Artemisia vulgaris Mugwort

Aster tripolium Sea Aster

Bellis perennis Daisy

Centaurea nigra subsp. *nigra* Common Knapweed

Centaurea scabiosa Greater Knapweed

Cirsium arvense Creeping Thistle

Cirsium vulgare Spear Thistle

Crepis capillaris Smooth Hawksbeard

Crepis vesicaria Beaked Hawksbeard

Hypochaeris radicata Cat's-ear

Inula conyza Autumn Hawkbit

Lapsana communis Ploughman's Spikenard

Leontodon autumnalis Nipplewort

Leontodon saxatilis Lesser Hawkbit

Leontodon taraxacoides Common Hawkbit

Leucanthemum vulgare Oxeye Daisy

Picris echioides Bristly Oxtongue

Pilosella officianum Mouse-ear Hawkweed

Pulicaria dysenterica Common Fleabane

Senecio erucifolius Hoary Ragwort

Senecio jacobaea Ragwort

Senecio squalidus * Oxford Ragwort

Senecio vulgaris Groundsel

Sonchus arvensis Perennial Sow-thistle

Sonchus asper Prickly Sow-thistle

<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sow-thistle
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	Dandelion
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Goatsbeard
<i>Tripleurospermum maritimum</i>	Sea Mayweed
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Colt's-foot

BETULACEAE

<i>Alnus cordata</i>	Italian Alder
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Alder
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver birch

BORAGINACEAE

<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's-bugloss
<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	Field (or Common) Forget-me-not
<i>Myosotis ramosissima</i>	Early Forget-me-not
<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	Common Comfrey
<i>Symphytum x uplandicum</i>	Russian Comfrey

BRASSICACEAE (= CRUCIFERAE)

<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	Dame's-violet
<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>	Horse-radish
<i>Brassica oleracea</i>	Wild Cabbage
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's Purse
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Cuckooflower (or Lady's-smock)
<i>Diplotaxis muralis</i>	Annual Wall Rocket
<i>Lepidium heterophyllum</i>	Smith's Pepperwort
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	Hairy Bitter-cress

BUDDLEJACEAE

<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	Butterfly Bush
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CAPRIFOLIACEAE

<i>Viburnum lantana</i>	Wayfaring tree
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CARYOPHYLLACEAE

<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Sticky Mouse-ear
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion
<i>Silene latifolia</i>	White Campion

<i>Silene x hampeanum</i>	Hybrid between Red and White Campion
<i>Spergula arvensis</i>	Corn Spurrey
<i>Spergularia marina</i>	Lesser Sea-spurrey

CHENOPODIACEAE

<i>Atriplex glabriuscula</i>	Babington's Orache
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<i>Atriplex patula</i>	Common Orache
<i>Atriplex portulacoides</i>	Sea-purslane
<i>Atriplex prostrata</i>	Spear-leaved Orache
<i>Beta vulgaris</i> subsp. <i>maritima</i>	Sea Beet
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fat-hen
<i>Salicornia europaea</i>	Glasswort
<i>Sarcocornia perennis</i>	Perennial Glasswort

CISTACEAE

<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Evening Primrose
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CLUSIACEAE

<i>Hypericum tetrapterum</i>	Square-stalked St. John's-wort
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CONVOLVULACEAE

<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge Bindweed
<i>Calystegia sepium</i> subsp. <i>silvatica</i>	Large Bindweed
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed

CRASSULACEAE

<i>Sedum album</i>	White Stonecrop
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CYPERACEAE

<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i>	Sea Club-rush
<i>Carex hirta</i>	Hairy Sedge
<i>Carex otrubae</i>	False Fox Sedge
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Common Spike-rush

DIPSACACEAE

<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i>	Teasel
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious

ELAEAGINACEAE

<i>Hippophaea rhamnoides</i>	Sea Buckthorn
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EUPHORBIACEAE

<i>Euphorbia helioscopia</i>	Sun Spurge
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EQUISETACEAE

<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail
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FABACEAE (= LEGUMINOSAE)

<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>	Kidney Vetch
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Broom
<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Everlasting Pea
<i>Lathyrus nissolia</i>	Grass Vetchling
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Common Bird's-foot-trefoil
<i>Lotus pedunculatus</i>	Greater Bird's-foot-trefoil

<i>Medicago arabica</i>	Spotted Medick
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick
<i>Melilotus albus</i>	White melilot
<i>Melilotus altissima</i>	Tall Melilot
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	Hare's-foot Clover
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Lesser Trefoil
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White (or Dutch) Clover
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Gorse
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch
<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Tare
<i>Vicia sativa subsp. nigra</i>	Common Vetch

FUMARIACEAE

<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	Common Fumitory
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GENTIANACEAE

<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i>	Yellow-wort
<i>Centaureum erythraea</i>	Common Centaury

GERANIACEAE

<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	Common Storksbill
<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill
<i>Geranium lucidum</i>	Shining Crane's-bill
<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill
<i>Geranium pratense</i>	Meadow Crane's-bill
<i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i>	Hedgerow (or Mountain) Crane's-bill
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb-Robert

IRIDACEAE

<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Iris (or Flag)
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JUNCAGINACEAE

<i>Juncus acutiflorus</i>	Sharp-flowered rush
<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	Toad rush
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush
<i>Juncus gerardii</i>	Salt-marsh Rush
<i>Juncus inflexus</i>	Hard Rush
<i>Triglochin maritima</i>	Sea Arrow-grass

LAMIACEAE (= LABIATAE)

<i>Ballota nigra</i>	Black Horehound
<i>Clinopodium vulgare</i>	Wild Basil
<i>Lamium album</i>	White Dead-nettle
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Red Dead-nettle
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Water Mint
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Selfheal
<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	Hedge Woundwort

Teucrium scorodonia Wood Sage

LILIACEAE

Hyacinthoides hispanica x *non-scripta* Hybrid between native & Spanish bluebells

Hyacinthoides non-scripta
syn. Endymion non-scriptus Bluebell

MALVACEAE

Malva moschata Musk Mallow
Malva sylvestris Common Mallow

OLEACEAE

Ligustrum vulgare Wild Privet

ONAGRACEAE

Chamerion angustifolium Rosebay Willowherb
Epilobium ciliatum American Willowherb
Epilobium hirsutum Great Willowherb
Epilobium montanum Broad-leaved Willowherb
Epilobium obscurum Short-fruited Willowherb
Epilobium palustre Marsh Willowherb
Epilobium parviflorum Hoary Willowherb

ORCHIDACEAE

Dactylorhiza fuchsii Common Spotted Orchid
Dactylorhiza praetermissa Southern Marsh Orchid
Anacamptis pyramidalis Pyramidal Orchid
Ophrys apifera Bee Orchid
Dactylorhiza incarnata ssp *coccinea* Early Marsh Orchid

OROBANCHACEAE

Orobanche hederæ Ivy broomrape

OXALIDACEAE

*Oxalis articulata** Pink Oxalis

PLANTAGINACEAE

Plantago lanceolata Ribwort Plantain
Plantago major Greater Plantain
Plantago maritima Sea Plantain

PLUMBAGINACEAE

Limonium vulgare Common Sea-lavender

POACEAE (=GRAMINIAE)

Agrostis stolonifera Creeping Bent
Anisantha sterilis Barren Brome
Anthoxanthum odoratum Sweet Vernal Grass

<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	False Oat Grass
<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	Crested Dogstail
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cocksfoot
<i>Festuca rubra</i>	Red Fescue
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire Fog
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Ryegrass
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed
<i>Poa angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaved Meadow Grass
<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Meadow Grass
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Smooth Meadow Grass

POLYGONACEAE

<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	Amphibious Bistort
<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	Redshank
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	Knotgrass
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Common Sorrel
<i>Rumex conglomeratus</i>	Clustered Dock
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curled Dock
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Dock

PRIMULACEAE

<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel
<i>Glaux maritima</i>	Sea-milkwort
<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	Yellow Loosestrife
<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip
<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	Primrose (pin-eyed form)

PTEROPSIDA

<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maiden Hair Spleenwort
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male Fern
<i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i>	Hartstongue

RANUNCULACEAE

<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Traveller's Joy (or Old Man's Beard)
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus baudotii</i>	Brackish Water-crowfoot
<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>	Lesser Celandine
<i>Ranunculus flammula</i>	Lesser Spearwort
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	Celery-leaved Buttercup (or Crowfoot)

RESEDACEAE

<i>Reseda luteola</i>	Weld (or Dyer's Rocket)
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ROSACEAE

<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>	Agrimony
<i>Alchemilla vulgaris</i>	Lady's Mantle
<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i>	Wall Cotoneaster

<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet
<i>Potentilla anglica</i>	Trailing Tormentil
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed
<i>Potentilla reptans</i>	Creeping Cinquefoil
<i>Rosa arvensis</i>	Field Rose
<i>Rosa canina</i>	Dog Rose
<i>Rosa pimpinellifolia</i>	Burnet Rose
<i>Rosa rugosa</i>	Japanese Rose
<i>Rosa sherardii</i>	Sherard's Downy Rose
<i>Rubus ulmifolius</i>	Bramble
<i>Rubus caesius</i>	Dewberry
<i>Sanguisorba minor subsp. minor</i>	Salad Burnet
<i>Sanguisorba minor subsp. muricata*</i>	Fodder Burnet
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan
<i>Sorbus intermedia</i>	Swedish Whitebeam

RUBIACEAE

<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers (or Goosegrass)
<i>Galium palustre subsp. palustre</i>	Common Marsh-bedstraw
<i>Galium verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw

SALICACEAE

<i>Salix caprea</i>	Goat Willow
<i>Salix viminalis</i>	Osier

SCROPHULARIACEAE

<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Foxglove
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Common Toadflax
<i>Odontites vernus subsp. vernus</i>	Red Bartsia
<i>Rhinanthus minor</i>	Yellow rattle
<i>Scrophularia auriculata</i>	Water Figwort
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Great Mullein
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Wall Speedwell
<i>Veronica catenata</i>	Pink water-speedwell
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell
<i>Veronica filiformis</i>	Slender Speedwell
<i>Veronica persica</i>	Common Field-speedwell
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell

SOLANACEAE

<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet (or Woody Nightshade)
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TYPHACEAE

<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Bullrush (or Great Reedmace)
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URTICACEAE

<i>Parietaria judaica</i>	Pellitory-of-the-wall
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle

VALERIANACEAE

Centranthus ruber *

Valerianella locusta

Red Valerian

Common Cornsalad

Notes:

* Non-native species

Latin names are as given in the New Flora of the British Isles by Clive A. Stace.

English names are those recommended by the Botanical Society of the British Isles and are taken from the English Names of Wild Flowers by J.G.Dony, C.M. Rob and F.H. Perring.

Flora surveyed and originally recorded by Geoff Battershall (BSBI County Recorder) with assistance from Gillian Anstis, Drs. Francis and Mary Lupton and Colin Metcalfe. Additional records by RSPB site staff and volunteers.